Year at a Glance Scope and Sequence for Music

Overarching Goal of the Curricular Area: Students will be able to effectively create, perform and understand music for a variety of purposes.

# 7<sup>th</sup> Grade Choir

| Unit                 |                               | Enduring Understandings   | Essential Questions                                   |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|
|                      | Unit Goal                     | for the Unit  | for the Unit  |
| Theme                |                               |   |   |
| Building a<br>Choral | Students will understand that | Becoming a community (vs. a group of people) takes time to develop.   | What elements make a group of people a community?     |
| Community            | a choir can be a              | pospio, ames ames a descript  | or property a comment,                                |
|                      | community.                    | A choir is a community and as such                                    | How can music bring people                            |
|                      | ·                             | personal connections make the group                                   | together?   |
|                      | Students will get             | a stronger unit.  |   |
|                      | to know each                  |   |   |
|                      | other and start               | Music can bring people together and                                   |   |
|                      | to build trust                | help make connections between   |   |
|                      | within the group              | them.   |   |
|                      | Students will                 |   |   |
|                      | become                        |   |   |
|                      | comfortable                   |   |   |
|                      | hearing                       |   |   |
|                      | themselves sing               |   |   |
|                      | in a group.                   |   |   |
|                      | Students will                 |   |   |
|                      | become                        |   |   |
|                      | comfortable                   |   |   |
|                      | singing with                  |   |   |
|                      | other members                 |   |   |
| Marsia Than and O    | of the choir.                 | Navois less a la serve de the table less                              | Miles in the inner natural form                       |
| Music Theory &       | Students will                 | Music has a language that allows                                      | Why is it important for musicians to understand music |
| Sight Singing        | begin to recognize and        | performers to recreate a composer's intentions to the fullest extent. | theory?   |
|                      | understand basic              | intentions to the fullest extent.                                     | theory:   |
|                      | music theory,                 | Theory comprehension is a long-term                                   | When and why was written                              |
|                      | including note                | process   | music created?  |
|                      | names & rhythm.               | •   |   |
|                      |                               |   |   |
|                      | Students will                 |   |   |
|                      | understand and                |   |   |
|                      | apply basic<br>music          |   |   |
|                      | terminology to                |   |   |
|                      | their choral                  |   |   |
|                      | music.                        |   |   |
|                      |                               |   |   |
|                      |                               |   |   |

|            | Students will             |   |                                  |
|------------|---------------------------|---|----------------------------------|
|            | begin to develop          |   |                                  |
|            | the tools and             |   |                                  |
|            | knowledge of              |   |                                  |
|            | reading music             |   |                                  |
|            | without the use           |   |                                  |
|            | of an instrument.         |   |                                  |
|            | (Sight-singing)           |   |                                  |
|            |                           |   |                                  |
|            |                           |   |                                  |
|            | Students will             |   |                                  |
|            | learn solfege             |   |                                  |
|            | syllables and             |   |                                  |
|            | hand signs as a           |   |                                  |
|            | building block of         |   |                                  |
|            | sight-singing.            |   |                                  |
| Performing | Students will be          | There are specific guidelines that      | What is the responsibility of    |
|            | able to perform           | performers and audience members         | each ensemble member to the      |
|            | and assess a              | follow to show respect.                 | whole of the group?              |
|            | variety of music.         |   |                                  |
|            |                           | Thorough preparation helps to           | Is concert etiquette the same in |
|            | Students will             | overcome performance problems and       | every performance venue?         |
|            | understand that           | anxieties.                              |                                  |
|            | a focused                 |   | Why do people share music        |
|            | rehearsal is              |   | with an audience?                |
|            | essential to a            |   |                                  |
|            | successful                |   |                                  |
|            | performance.              |   |                                  |
|            | Students will             |   |                                  |
|            |                           |   |                                  |
|            | learn and apply respected |   |                                  |
|            | concert                   |   |                                  |
|            | etiquette as a            |   |                                  |
|            | performer and as          |   |                                  |
|            | an audience               |   |                                  |
|            | member. This              |   |                                  |
|            | will apply to             |   |                                  |
|            | formal concert            |   |                                  |
|            | settings as well          |   |                                  |
|            | as informal               |   |                                  |
|            | classroom                 |   |                                  |
|            | performances.             |   |                                  |
|            |                           |   |                                  |
|            |                           |   |                                  |
| Vocal      | Students will             | What you do with your body directly     | Are singers born or taught?      |
| Technique  | begin to                  | affects how you sound as a singer.      |                                  |
|            | understand how            |   | Why don't singers sound the      |
|            | to use their body         | A singer's body is their instrument and | same?                            |
|            | to sing in a              | it is always changing.                  |                                  |
|            | healthy way.              | Fach waite is waited                    |                                  |
|            | Charles to 111            | Each voice is unique.                   |                                  |
|            | Students will             |   |                                  |
|            | begin to                  |   |                                  |
|            | understand how            |   |                                  |

|                | their vocal<br>mechanism<br>works. |   |                                   |
|----------------|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Solo and Small | Students will                      | Performing alone and in small groups            | What is the difference between    |
| Ensemble       | have the                           | enhances students' musicianship and confidence. | singing alone versus singing in a |
| Singing        | opportunity to perform a solo or   | confidence.                                     | large ensemble?                   |
|                | small ensemble                     | Performing alone or in a small group            | What are the challenges that      |
|                | for an                             | gets easier with repetition.                    | occur in singing alone vs. as a   |
|                | adjudicator                        |   | part of section in a large group? |
|                | and/or their                       |   |                                   |
|                | peers.                             |   | How does participating in the     |
|                |                                    |   | solo and ensemble event enrich    |
|                | Students will                      |   | the musical experience?           |
|                | begin to build                     |   |                                   |
|                | confidence as a                    |   |                                   |
|                | performer by                       |   |                                   |
|                | singing alone or                   |   |                                   |
|                | in small groups.                   |   |                                   |

Year at a Glance Scope and Sequence for Music

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### 8<sup>th</sup> Grade Choir

| Unit                              |  | <b>Enduring Understandings</b>  | <b>Essential Questions</b>   |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|--|
| Theme                             | Unit Goal  | for the Unit  | for the Unit   |
| Building a<br>Choral<br>Community | Students will<br>become<br>comfortable                                     | A choir is a community that has unique qualities.   | What makes choir unique?  What is the difference   |
| ,                                 | singing with other<br>members of the<br>choir.                             | A single person influences the dynamic of an entire group.  | between a group of people and a community?   |
|                                   | Students will celebrate each other's successes in singing accomplishments. | An effective choir consists of individual confident singers.  | Why is it important for a choir to become a community?   |
| Music Theory &<br>Sight Singing   | Students will increase their understanding of basic music                  | Theory comprehension is essential in order to become a well-rounded, independent musician.  | How does understanding music theory enhance the experience of learning music?                              |
|                                   | theory.  Students will continue to develop sight- singing skills.          | Reading music is a skill that can help move you forward as a musician and can be applied to all areas of study. (choir, band, piano, strings, etc.) | People can sing without<br>written music, why is it<br>important for them to learn<br>how to read it?      |
| Performing                        | Students will be able to assess a various styles of                        | A high quality musical performance goes beyond the notes on the page.   | What makes a performance musical?  |
|                                   | music.  Students will be able to perform a various styles of               | The authentic performance of different styles of music requires knowledge of the culture and time period.   | What makes a performance an emotional experience?  Why do musicians strive for "perfection" if it is not a |
|                                   | music.   |   | reasonable goal to attain?   |
| Vocal<br>Development              | Students will increase their understanding on                              | Bodies are constantly changing and growing and so is the voice.   | Why should I sing if I can't control my voice?   |
|                                   | how to sing in a healthy way.  | Understanding your body helps you understand and enjoy your voice.  | Is the way your voice "feels" when you sing, always an accurate indication of how it                       |
|                                   | Students will  |   | sounds to other people?  |

| Solo and Small Ensemble singing  Students will perform a solo or small ensemble for an adjudicator and/or their peers.  Students will build confidence in singing by themselves.  Students will build confidence as a performer.  Students will build confidence as a performer. |          | understand how<br>their voices are<br>changing as their<br>bodies grow.   |  |  |
|--|----------|---|--|--|
|  | Ensemble | perform a solo or small ensemble for an adjudicator and/or their peers.  Students will build confidence in singing by themselves.  Students will build confidence | is an enjoyable part of being a singer.  Getting comfortable singing alone happens through a process of many | when I am part of a choir?  How does participating in an event like Solo and Ensemble enrich the individual musical experience?  How does participating in an event like Solo and Ensemble |

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# Women's L-Cat Choir & Men's Choir (9<sup>th</sup> – 12<sup>th</sup> Grade)

| Unit                              | 11.21.61  | Enduring Understandings   | <b>Essential Questions</b>   |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|--|
| Theme                             | Unit Goal   | for the Unit  | for the Unit   |
| Building a<br>Choral<br>Community | Students will<br>discover and<br>become                                     | Single gender choirs create a unique group dynamics   | What makes choir unique from other groups?   |
| Community                         | comfortable<br>using their<br>singing voice.                                | A choir is made up of a diverse group of people sharing common goals.                               | When is single gender grouping a good thing?                                       |
|                                   | Students will become  | An effective choir consists of individual confident singers.  | What is the difference between a community vs. a group of people?                  |
|                                   | comfortable<br>singing with all<br>the members of<br>the choir.             | Communities grow and change.  | poopio.  |
|                                   | Students will become  |   |  |
|                                   | comfortable with students from multiple grade                               |   |  |
|                                   | levels,<br>backgrounds,<br>and interests.                                   |   |  |
| Concerts/<br>Performances         | Students will be<br>able to perform<br>a variety of                         | Music performed with a single gender group has a unique sound.                                      | What makes a piece of music "moving" to the listener?                              |
|                                   | choral music<br>with confidence.  | A high quality musical performance goes beyond the notes on the page.                               | What is the responsibility of each ensemble member to the members of the audience? |
|                                   | Students will<br>assess<br>themselves in a<br>musically<br>intelligent way. | Different concert settings imply specific expectations from the audience as well as the performers. | If music is an aural art, why is the visual element so impactful to the audience?  |
|                                   | Students will<br>understand and<br>demonstrate<br>good concert              |   |  |
|                                   | etiquette as a performer and as   |   |  |

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|---------------------------------------|--|---|--|
|                                       | an audience<br>member  |   |  |
|                                       |  |   |  |
|                                       |  |   |  |
| Vocal Health<br>and Hearing<br>Health | Students will<br>begin to<br>understand how                            | Men and Women have different vocal challenges                         | Are singers born or taught?  |
| nealtii                               | to sing in a healthy way.  | A singer's body is their instrument.                                  | Why doesn't a person's voice sound the same every time they sing?                    |
|                                       |  | How a person treats their body  |  |
|                                       | Students will understand their role & responsibility in their personal | directly affects their vocal/singing health.                          | What is the connection between hearing and music?                                    |
|                                       | singing and<br>hearing health  |   |  |
|                                       |  |   |  |
| Solo and small ensemble singing       | Students will<br>perform a solo or<br>small ensemble                   | Performing alone and in small groups enhances students' musicianship. | Why do people think singing a solo is harder than singing in a group?                |
|                                       | for an   | Singing is a shared art form.   | What are the shallonges that   |
|                                       | adjudicator<br>and/or their  |   | What are the challenges that occur in singing alone vs. as a                         |
|                                       | peers.   |   | part of section in a large group?  |
|                                       | Students will experience intense music study on challenging music.     |   | How does participating in the solo and ensemble event enrich the musical experience? |
|                                       | They will build confidence as a  |   |  |
| Composition/                          | performer.<br>Students will  | Composition can start with playful                                    | Why is music so important to   |
| Improvisation                         | improvise<br>melodic and   | improvisation.  | visual media?  |
|                                       | rhythmic multi-<br>layered pieces                                      | Improvising is not scary.   | What is the essence that makes a musical piece "original"?                           |
|                                       |  | Everyone can compose.   |  |
|                                       | Students will write simple   |   |  |
|                                       | melodies within  |   |  |
|                                       | specified<br>guidelines  |   |  |
|                                       | Students will improvise ostinato patterns to create an accompaniment   |   |  |
|                                       | accompaniment  |   |  |

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| Theory & Sight | Students will be  | Music has a language that allows     | How does understanding music  |
| Singing        | able to recognize | performers to recreate a composer's  | theory enhance the experience |
|                | and understand    | intentions to the fullest extent.    | of learning and performing    |
|                | basic music       |                                      | music?                        |
|                | note/rhythm       | Theory comprehension is a long-term  |                               |
|                | reading and       | process.                             | What makes music sound        |
|                | music             |                                      | organized rather than random? |
|                | vocabulary.       | Most music is structured around a    |                               |
|                |                   | tonal center often based on a        |                               |
|                | Students will     | sequence of intervals, which produce |                               |
|                | begin to develop  | scales.                              |                               |
|                | sight-singing     |                                      |                               |
|                | strategies and    |                                      |                               |
|                | skills.           |                                      |                               |
|                |                   |                                      |                               |
|                | Students will     |                                      |                               |
|                | develop an        |                                      |                               |
|                | understanding     |                                      |                               |
|                | and apply the     |                                      |                               |
|                | concepts of       |                                      |                               |
|                | Major scales and  |                                      |                               |
|                | Major Key         |                                      |                               |
|                | signatures to the |                                      |                               |
|                | piano.            |                                      |                               |
|                |                   |                                      |                               |
|                |                   |                                      |                               |
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# Concert Choir (11<sup>th</sup> – 12<sup>th</sup> Grade)

| Unit                                     | Unit Goal  | Enduring Understandings   | <b>Essential Questions</b>  |
|--|--|---|---|
| Theme                                    | Offic Goal   | for the Unit  | for the Unit  |
| Building<br>Leadership in a<br>community | Students will<br>understand the<br>importance and<br>the relationship<br>leaders have to a<br>group. | Good Leadership is essential to the forward progress of any group.  Leadership can be shared and can look like many different things. | What are the characteristics of a quality leader and what are their responsibilities to the group?  Does every group have a |
|  | Students will<br>explore how<br>they are part of   | Each person is responsible for the success of the group.  Communities grow and change.  | leader? (Appointed or not)  Is leadership necessary to success?   |
|  | the leadership<br>within their<br>group.   | -   | In what ways is a group<br>responsible for their<br>leadership?   |
| Large Group<br>Festival                  | Students will<br>prepare and<br>perform 4-part<br>choral pieces                                      | Preparing quality, challenging music takes time, persistence, and self-discipline.  | Why do people put themselves in the position of being judged by others?   |
|  | that are at the class A or B level.  Students will   | Personal and group growth happens through self-reflection and outside feedback.   | How do people deal with being judged – whether real or imaginary.   |
|  | work with an outside conductor and receive valuable feedback of their performance.                   |   | How/when can being judged by other people be a positive thing OR a negative thing?  |
| Piano                                    | Students will be<br>able to play<br>major and minor<br>scales on the                                 | You do not have to be able to play the piano extremely well for it to be a useful tool for a singer.                                  | Why should a singer care about how music translates to other instruments?   |
|  | piano.   | The many patterns in music theory can be easier to see, feel, and   | How do some people play the piano when they have never  |
|  | Students will be able to play some of their  | understand when using a piano as the reference point.   | had structured lessons?   |
|  | choral vocal lines on the piano.   | Major and minor scales consist of unique intervallic patterns.  |   |

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|---|---|---|--|
| Singing as an individual or in a small group. | Students will be able to harmonize a simple melody with piano chords.  Students will perform a solo or duet for their peers.  Students will build confidence as a solo performer so they can build confidence to continue as a life- long singer.   | Taking risks can reap benefits.  Singing is a shared art form.  Singing is a life-long activity.  | What are the challenges that occur when singing alone vs. part of a large group?  Do you have to be part of a choir to enjoy singing?  What are the joys and benefits of singing alone vs. singing in a choir? |
| Composition/<br>Improvisation                 | Students will write and apply music symbols and vocabulary to simple compositions that are centered around a major or minor key.  Students will write simple melodies within specified guidelines.  Students will improvise vocal melodies over common chord progressions using scat syllables.  Students will improvise harmonic vocal lines to existing melodies. | Students will understand the correlation between melody and harmony.  Students will understand that composing starts with improvisation | Why are people compelled to create/compose music?  What makes some songs "catchy"?  Why do some songs last long after a composer is gone?  .   |

| Theory & Sight | Students will    | Chords are built by using specific   | How does the sound of the      |
|----------------|------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| Singing        | continue to grow | members of a scale.  | tonal center change the        |
| - 5 5          | musical          |  | emotional tenure of the piece? |
|                | knowledge in     | Chord qualities are determined by  |                                |
|                | theory and       | their intervallic patterns. (Major,  | How can songs sound so         |
|                | vocabulary.      | minor, diminished, augmented)  | different and unique when they |
|                | Ct d t !!!       | The consense of a second secon | use the same 7 notes?          |
|                | Students will    | The use of specific chords that  |                                |
|                | understand and   | underline a given melody can enhance   |                                |
|                | apply the rules  | or detract from the quality of the   |                                |
|                | of minor scales  | overall piece.   |                                |
|                | and key          |  |                                |
|                | signatures.      |  |                                |
|                | 6                |  |                                |
|                | Students will    |  |                                |
|                | understand the   |  |                                |
|                | use of harmony   |  |                                |
|                | within chord     |  |                                |
|                | structures       |  |                                |
|                |                  |  |                                |
|                | Students will    |  |                                |
|                | continue to      |  |                                |
|                | develop sight-   |  |                                |
|                | reading skills.  |  |                                |
|                |                  |  |                                |